

COVID-19: The Belham Health and Safety Risk Assessment

Please note: this risk assessment should be undertaken in conjunction with the guidance on school reopening issued by the Department for Education.

School name:	The Belham Primary School	Assessment conducted by – name:	Liz Cohen
Covered by this assessment:	Staff, pupils, contractors, visitors, volunteers, vulnerable people	Assessment conducted by – job title:	Headteacher

Assessment date:	21/05/2021	Review interval:	Ongoing	Date of next review:	10/06/2021
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Note: Risks assessments must be reviewed quarterly, whenever there is a significant change in the activity and following any incident. Risk assessments must be retained for a period of 6 years.

Related documents	
Trust/Local Authority documents:	Government guidance: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/actions-for-schools-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak/guidance-for-full-opening-schools Safe working in education, childcare and children’s social care Coronavirus (COVID-19) Collection: guidance for schools and other educational settings Actions for schools during the coronavirus outbreak COVID-19: cleaning in non-healthcare settings https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/face-coverings-in-education

Risk matrix

Risk rating High (H), Medium (M), Low (L)		Likelihood of occurrence		
		Probable	Possible	Remote
Likely impact	Major: Causes major physical injury, harm or ill-health.	H	H	M
	Severe: Causes physical injury or illness requiring first aid.	H	M	L
	Minor: Causes physical or emotional discomfort.	M	L	L

Area for concern	Risk rating prior to action (H/M/L)	Control measures	In place? (Yes/No)	Additional measures / comments	In place? (Yes/No)	Residual risk rating (H/M/L)
Infection control						
Spread of COVID-19 due to poor hygiene and infection control	H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current government guidance is being applied, and specifically the DfE system of control measures set out in the latest government guidance are in place as follows: <p>1. Minimise contact with individuals who are unwell by ensuring that those who have coronavirus (COVID-19) symptoms, or who have someone in their household who does, do not attend school</p> <p>The information below is included in the school's reopening plan. This information is issued at staff and pupil briefings and in letters home to parents:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anyone with symptoms must remain at home and self-isolate for 10 days if they test positive. Anyone in their household needs to self-isolate for 10 days (including siblings). • Any pupil or staff member needs to go home immediately if they have symptoms. They should take a test as soon as possible. • A child with symptoms awaiting collection needs to be isolated and kept at a distance of 2m from the supervising staff member, ideally in a well-ventilated place. PPE is required if this distance cannot be maintained or there is a risk of contaminated bodily fluids. • If the child uses the bathroom, it must be thoroughly disinfected before use by anyone else. • Everyone must wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds with soap and running water or use hand sanitiser after any contact with someone who is unwell. The area around the person with symptoms must be cleaned with disinfectant after they have left to reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people. • Routinely taking the temperature of pupils is not recommended by Public Health England as this is an unreliable method for identifying coronavirus (COVID-19). 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updated RA sent to all staff before May half term. • All doors to be propped open in accordance with fire safety regulations, therefore minimising contact. • Whole school has been deep cleaned during half term. All surfaces and objects chlorine cleaned in rooms being used after use. • Designated toilets/handwashing station identified for each bubble. • Classroom to have a plentiful supply of tissues, blue towels, anti-viral wipes, cloths and non-toxic disinfectant spray. Premises team to ensure classes are well stocked. Disposables to be placed in lidded bins and emptied regularly. • Family Room – quarantine area; Movement Space – overspill. • Hand dryers switched off and paper towels/lidded bins in toilet areas. • Phase bubbles for break/lunchtimes – outdoors only. • ALL adults to wear a mask in the lunch hall. Whereas staff have previously worn a visor, it is now necessary to wear a mask instead of/in addition to. • Staff and visitors will be asked to keep on or put on a face covering when arriving at school and moving around indoors in places where social distancing isn't possible, such as busy communal 	Y	L

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		<p>In addition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff are reminded that they have received training on infection control that gives them a good understanding of how the spread of coronavirus occurs and can be mitigated. Information to be sent to staff by LS. Infection control training is arranged for new staff. <p>2. Face Coverings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Current government guidance regarding the wearing of face masks is followed. All adults wear a mask or face covering in communal areas where there is high traffic – signing in at the Reception area and the lunch hall. Pupils in all secondary schools wear a face covering in communal areas. Face coverings are worn by adults and pupils when travelling on school buses and public transport <p>3. Clean hands thoroughly more often than usual</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Handwashing / sanitising is scheduled into the school day. It takes place as a minimum: when pupils, staff or visitors enter the school; at break; before and after lunch; before leaving school; whenever the toilet is used. Bubbles are assigned specific toilets and sinks. Handwashing routines are re-taught to pupils using suitable video. Checks are scheduled during the day on stocks of hand sanitiser, soap and paper towels. Steps are taken to ensure that there is sufficient supply in school. <p>4. Ensure good respiratory hygiene by promoting the ‘catch it, bin it, kill it’ approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Posters are downloaded/made/bought that remind pupils and staff about the approach and the importance of handwashing. These are displayed around the school, particularly by washbasins/ toilets and at entry/exit points The location of bins around the school is checked, and more are ordered if necessary. 		<p>areas, unless they’re exempt from wearing one. They will be asked to wash their hands before and after putting on or removing a face covering.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A schedule for bins to be emptied / disinfected is in place and is adhered to. • Pupils using public transport are reminded of the need to wear face coverings/masks. • A stock of masks is maintained and made available for staff who cannot socially distance (for use if they are required to provide first aid / intimate care to pupils with COVID-19 symptoms) and for pupils who do not have a mask for use on public transport. <p>5. Introduce enhanced cleaning, including cleaning frequently touched surfaces often, using standard products such as detergents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The premises manager ensures delivery of the induction package to cleaning staff so they fully understand their role in preventing the spread of coronavirus. • The cleaning schedule is reviewed and if necessary additional staff hours are provided to ensure that DfE listed criteria are met. • Stock checks and stock control are maintained. <p>6. Minimise contact between individuals and maintain social distancing wherever possible</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrangements are in place to limit the number of contacts between pupils and staff. • Bubbles are used to keep groups separate. • Individuals are encouraged to maintain social distancing where possible. • Staff are kept consistent with each bubble as far as possible. • In class, furniture is arranged so that children are facing forwards and sitting side by side (KS2). • As far as possible, children are taught not to touch each other or staff. This will involve re-learning about play time. However, it is recognised that this would be difficult to implement and unlikely to happen, especially between children. • No more than one-year group ever occupies a shared space at one time. A 2m distance between the bubbles is maintained when two or three classes/ bubbles (from the 				

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		<p>same year group) are together in the same space (dining hall).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staggered start and finish times, staggered break times and staggered lunch times are implemented. • Children are taught in age appropriate ways about coronavirus, how it is spread and how they can play their part in keeping everyone safe. • For each class/bubble, basic equipment (such as pen/ pencil/ eraser/ ruler) is cleaned regularly. Equipment is not shared between year groups. • Resources are boxed, including library books that are needed for particular classes, to avoid pupils using shared areas such as the school library. <p>7. Where necessary, wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The school continues to maintain and monitor stocks of PPE and has access to supplier lists. • Staff are supplied with PPE when supervising a pupil who has symptoms of COVID-19 (if 2m social distancing cannot be ensured) and for the provision of routine intimate care to pupils that involves the use of PPE. • Gloves and aprons are provided for cleaning staff. • Face masks are worn by staff when cleaning visible bodily fluids from suspected COVID-19 case. • Stocks of PPE are regularly monitored and replenished. • Staff should seek guidance from premises manager around PPE. PPE guidance document to be put in COVID-19 folder. <p>8. Keeping occupied spaces well ventilated</p> <p>Once the school is in operation, it is important to ensure it is well ventilated and that a comfortable teaching environment is maintained.</p> <p>This can be achieved by a variety of measures including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mechanical ventilation systems – these are adjusted to increase the ventilation rate wherever possible and checked to confirm that normal operation meets current guidance (if possible, systems should be adjusted to full 				

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		<p>fresh air or, if not, then systems should be operated as normal as long as they are within a single room and supplemented by an outdoor air supply).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • natural ventilation – windows are opened (in cooler weather windows are opened just enough to provide constant background ventilation and opened more fully during breaks to purge the air in the space). Internal doors are opened where possible to assist with creating a throughput of air. • natural ventilation – if necessary external opening doors are opened (as long as they are not fire doors and where safe to do so) • Health and Safety Executive guidance on air conditioning and ventilation during the coronavirus outbreak and CIBSE coronavirus (COVID-19) advice is available in school and observed. <p>9. Engage with the NHS Test and Trace process</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School leaders understand the complexity of the arrangements for testing and self-isolation and ensure that staff and parents are fully aware of requirements. Special advice sheets are prepared in the event that a child is sent home with symptoms, for the parents of that child and other members of the bubble. Information is readily available on the website. • Staff induction for return to school includes information about the NHS Test and Trace process. <p>10. Manage confirmed cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) amongst the school community</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact details for local Public Health England team and local authority health and safety team are readily to hand. • In line with current guidance, a clear process is in place to notify the appropriate authorities of any cases that test positive (e.g., the Trust, the Local Authority, the DfE/Local Health Protection Team as required). • A spreadsheet is maintained to record all staff and pupils who are self-isolating who have tested positive. These spreadsheets are kept up to date. 				

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use is made of any template letters provided by Public Health England / local authority as directed locally. The Toolkit/Action Plan for confirmed COVID-19 cases in school is followed for all confirmed cases. Support and advice are sought from the Trust for any queries/complex cases. Further advice is sought from the Local Authority/DfE/PHE as required. <p>11. Contain any outbreak by following local health protection team advice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advice provided by the local health protection team is acted on immediately. Good working relationships are established and maintained enabling rapid communication with local authorities and local Public Health England. 				
Pupils operate in discrete class group 'bubbles' but there are risks of these bubbles mixing at certain times		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Current government guidance is being applied. Each discrete class group 'bubble' remains in their own classroom where most of their learning will take place. At breaktime and lunchtime, children will mix in their phase bubbles outside only (Year 2 upwards). The playground, terrace, and PE Hall will be free flow with zoned activities set up. Phase specific play equipment to be used. At lunchtime, year groups will continue to eat separately in the main hall and movement space, with tables cleaned between use. Pupils observe hygiene guidance and wash hands frequently. Teachers moving between groups comply with social distancing and hygiene guidance. Timetable and arrangements for each bubble avoid contact between bubbles when moving outside their designated space. Staggered arrival and leaving times; break times and lunch times are in place. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Classes will be in their classrooms. Common areas that may be used by one group at a time – main hall; PE hall. Should a child or adult test positive for Covid-19, the NHS test and trace procedure will be followed. Peripatetic music lessons continue to take place in school. Dance/yoga/PE/Music lessons taking place in school. No indoor larger scale events that allow for the mixing of children, i.e. no performances, no assemblies (continue virtual assemblies). Early Birds and Owls operate in 'bubbles' – R/Y1; Y2/3; Y4/5/6. Collection of groups from playground; parents to collect from the Maxted Road gate. 		
Educational visits resume with children/staff visiting public spaces		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Separate risk assessment carried out in line with the guidance in Annex C of the DfE's operational guidance, for 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		

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		<p>each educational visit to determine whether it can be undertaken safely.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Class teacher to prepare class for trip. Children to be kept in consistent groups. • Adults to wear masks on public transport/indoor spaces. • Enhanced hygiene measures in place – hand sanitiser leaving school and upon arrival at destination. 				
<p>Maintaining effective social distancing to prevent spread of COVID-19</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current government guidance is being applied. • Pupils are operating in discrete class group 'bubbles'. However, at breaktimes outside, they are in phases (Year 2 up). • Expectations of social distancing are established and communicated to all staff and relevant pupils before school reopens. For pupils this includes expectations within and outside their bubble. For teachers this includes expectations on social distancing at all times, and when moving between bubbles. • Staff and pupils are regularly reminded about social distancing. • Clear social distancing signage is in place throughout the school. • Arrangements have been made for assigned pupils and staff only to mix in their small, consistent group or 'bubble'. • Supervision and staggering of break times prevents pupils from different bubbles from mixing in toilets. • Where necessary, classrooms have been remodelled so that pupils are in rows facing the front (KS2). • Classrooms are well-ventilated. • Outdoor learning is incorporated into the curriculum where possible. Outdoor play equipment must not be used without thorough cleaning between usage of pupils from different 'bubbles'. Each bubble has its own play equipment. • Floor markings clearly demarcate social distancing measures in areas where queues may form (e.g., dining room, corridors, reception). • Whole staff meetings, congregational assemblies and other large gatherings are cancelled. The maximum group size in which pupils can be brought together is one year group, but class group bubbles are kept at least 2 metres apart. 	<p>Y</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Admin staff have the option of working from home for at least one day per week so as to maintain social distancing in the main office. • Staffroom/family room to have a maximum occupancy. • Staff to only mix with other staff in their bubble. Ensure social distancing with any other member of staff. • Phase play equipment. • We will follow the government's guidance for lessons involving drama, singing, chanting, shouting or playing instruments (particularly wind or brass instruments). These will take place outside wherever possible. If taking place inside, larger, well-ventilated rooms will be used and the number of people will be limited to allow for social distancing. • Art show to take place following government guidance on indoor events – 50 person maximum occupancy plus 10 staff, masks. 		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Signage is in place to deter parents from gathering at the school gate. • Restrictions are placed on the number of staff using staff rooms and communal working spaces at any one time. • Updated risk assessment provided by our catering company outlining measures taken to mitigate risks. JP to follow up. • Access to toilets is planned and managed to avoid large groups/queues from forming. • Where possible, one-way systems are implemented for circulation. Routes are clearly marked with appropriate signage. • No non-essential visitors or parents on the school premises. • Dining area layouts are configured to ensure separation of diners. Tables/chairs are cordoned off where distancing is not possible. • Breaks are staggered (where necessary) and designated areas are used by particular groups of pupils during social times (both inside and outside the building). • Pupil behaviour policy has been reviewed and updated in light of the new discrete class group bubble arrangements and social distancing with clear sanctions in place for anyone ignoring or deliberately flouting the rules, including exclusion where required. • Senior management closely monitor compliance with the bubble arrangements and social distancing and adjust procedures where necessary. 				
<p>There is a member of staff or pupil with suspected COVID-19 symptoms in school</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current government guidance is being applied. • The school engages fully with the NHS Test and Trace process and staff and parents understand and act on their obligations under NHS Test and Trace to get tested if they show symptoms of COVID-19 • Appropriate guidance is followed according to the result of the test. If the test is positive this may mean sending other pupils in the bubble home to isolate together with staff members who may have been in close contact as defined in the latest government guidance (families of staff/pupils without symptoms do not need to self-isolate unless the staff member/pupil develops symptoms). • Staff, pupils and parents have been briefed regarding the need to self-isolate with symptoms or if anyone in 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Designated quarantine area – the Family Room. The Movement Space will be used for multiple quarantine cases. • Reminder emails to be sent out to staff and parents re. self-isolation guidance and close contacts. • School's 'Covid-19 Information Hub' to be updated as and when needed. 		

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		<p>household has symptoms in accordance with the latest government guidance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Procedures are in place to ensure that staff, pupils or visitors do not enter the school if: they have COVID-19 symptoms/ live with someone who has COVID-19 symptoms / have been told to self-isolate by a healthcare professional until is safe to do so according to the latest government guidance. • Any staff/pupils who become unwell at school must be isolated immediately and sent home as soon as possible with arrangements made for them to take a test under NHS Test and Trace. • A room and separate toilet have been designated to accommodate any suspected case whilst they are waiting to be collected. Additional spaces have been identified in the event of multiple simultaneous cases arising. • Arrangements are in place for staff supervision of any pupil displaying COVID-19 symptoms (2m distancing should be observed and where this is not possible, they should wear suitable PPE). • Staff and pupil absence related to COVID-19 is monitored and carefully tracked so that no pupils or staff are accepted back into school before the incubation timeline has elapsed as set out in the latest government guidance. • Arrangements are in place to notify the Trust/Local Authority of any pupils or staff who test positive for COVID-19. • Pupils suspected of having COVID-19 are sent home until confirmation of a test result under NHS Test and Trace is received. • The Toolkit/Action Plan for confirmed COVID-19 cases in school is followed for all confirmed cases. • Support and advice are sought from the Trust for any queries/complex cases. Further advice is sought from the Local Authority/DfE/PHE as required. 				
Access to /egress from site		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrangements for dropping off and picking up pupils have been reviewed. Staggered arrivals/pick-ups have been scheduled. • Parents have been told to avoid congregating at the school entrance. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drop off/pick up at Maxted/Bellenden gates. • Signage at Reception for visitors – symptoms reminder, ‘do not enter school if...’ 		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staff, pupils and parents have been briefed regarding organisational arrangements, including staggered start/finish times. • Supervision supports the observation of social distancing rules when pupils get in and out of vehicles near the school entrance. • The number of entrances and exits to be used has been maximised. Separate managed entrances/exits are used for different groups. • Outside doors are used to access classrooms directly where these are available. • No non-essential visitors are admitted to school. • Procedure is in place for receptionist to check that no one enters the school who has COVID-19 symptoms or lives with someone who has COVID-19 symptoms. • Staff, where possible, use their ID badge to sign in hands-free. • If the signing in screen is used, the member of staff is directed to use hand sanitiser before and after using the touch screen. • The signing in touch screen is cleaned frequently with disinfectant wipes. • Designated person(s) are assigned to receive deliveries. • Deliveries are managed effectively in a timely manner, with recipients adhering to social distancing and wearing PPE where appropriate. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hand sanitiser to be used by staff on entry. Signage reminding staff to wash their hands. • Building entrances to remain clutter free. To be managed by premises/admin teams. • Parents to wait in courtyard area and not enter the school building. 		
<p>Lack of / incorrect use of PPE or inappropriate disposal leading to increased risk of infection</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The latest government guidance on wearing PPE in schools is applied. • Guidance has been issued to staff around need for and how to put on and take off PPE correctly. • The need for PPE in some circumstances, such as providing intimate care, will be subject to a thorough individual risk assessment. • Adequate supplies of PPE are secured for staff where risk assessment identifies wearing of PPE is required. • Spill kits are available to be used when cleaning visible bodily fluids produced by a person with coronavirus (COVID-19) to reduce the risk of contamination. • Guidance has been issued regarding the correct disposal of PPE. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PPE (masks, gloves, aprons, visors) kept in main office and HT corridor. A small supply of PPE (masks, gloves, aprons) kept in classrooms for emergency situations. 		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff are provided with face masks/visors if specifically required. Gloves and aprons are made available if required. 				
Staff and pupil wellbeing						
Staff and pupils (or close family members), which current evidence suggests, have increased vulnerability to infection or poorer outcomes from COVID-19		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The latest government guidance is applied. Staff and pupils with underlying health issues have been provided with updated guidance and discussions have been held with them regarding attending work/school. All members of staff and pupils with underlying health issues, those within vulnerable groups or who are shielding have been instructed to make their condition or circumstances known to the school. Records are kept of this and regularly updated. Members of staff and pupils with underlying health conditions have been asked to seek and act on the advice of their GP/consultant/midwife or current government advice. Staff and pupils are clear about the definitions and associated mitigating strategies in relation to people who are classed as clinically vulnerable and clinically extremely vulnerable as set out in the latest government guidance. For vulnerable staff and pupils, concerns are discussed, procedures explained and risk assessments offered. A pregnancy risk assessment is in place for any pregnant staff. If the risk assessment raises any significant issues for pregnant staff who are not in the third trimester then the full range of options will be considered including working from home earlier than 28 weeks. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HR SBM to conduct individual risk assessments. Inclusion Manager to conduct EHCP/individual children's risk assessments. Support for staff – weekly staff meeting; weekly briefing; line manager support. 		

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Mental health concerns for staff and pupils due to COVID-19		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Wellbeing/mental health issues are discussed with pupils during PSHE/assemblies and at other appropriate opportunities. Age-appropriate websites/resources are provided for pupils. Staff direct pupils to these resources and are open to discussing them. Staff are directed to useful websites and resources that they might find helpful themselves. Line managers stay in touch regularly with staff and check that they are well. Staff briefings and training focus on wellbeing, recognising the importance of their own wellbeing and that of their pupils. Appropriate work plans are agreed with staff and support is provided where necessary. Staff working from home help to provide remote learning for any pupils who are not at school. Staff are considered as individuals and managed accordingly. Wellbeing and work-life balance are promoted with all staff. The school has access to trained staff who can deliver any bereavement counselling and support. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Managing your Mind' online programme for staff. More CPD focusing on mental health and wellbeing, e.g. Trauma Informed training; NC courses. Regular information sharing and communication – line managers. Follow guidance and advice from organisations such as Winston's Wish for pupils re. counselling and bereavement. Pastoral team to continue to work with vulnerable pupils. Covid-19 section on website with links to support families. Remote Learning Policy in place. 		
Operational issues						
Existing site maintenance regimes are not up to date and/or all systems are not operational		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Current government guidance is being applied. All utilities and systems (including gas, heating, water supply, mechanical and electrical systems and catering equipment) have been re-commissioned before reopening as would have been the case after a long holiday period. Where water systems have not been maintained in line with required schedules, they have been chlorinated, flushed and certified by a specialist contractor prior to reopening. Pest control is being utilised where necessary. Ventilation systems have been tested and any practical improvements to improve ventilation have been put in place. A health and safety site inspection will take place prior to reopening. Statutory compliance information is available, reviewed and compliance ensured. The Estates toolkit checklist and 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All areas to be cleaned at the end of the working day as per procedures. 		

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		guidance is in place. LS to confirm. Spreadsheet has been sent.				
Current policies and procedures have not been adapted/updated to take account of COVID-19 impact		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Existing policies and procedures have been updated/adapted to take account of COVID-19 impact. Fire procedures have been reviewed and revised where required, e.g., due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> pupils operating in discrete class group bubbles possible absence of Fire Marshalls social distancing rules at muster points Staff and pupils have been briefed on any new evacuation procedures. Incident controller and Fire Marshalls have been trained/briefed appropriately. A staff rota for additional Fire Marshalls has been drawn up to cover any absences. Any additional staff temporarily taking on the role have been briefed accordingly. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Covid-19 info page on website – kept up-to-date. Premises manager to review fire procedures and update staff. 		
Third party contractors on-site whilst school is in operation may pose a risk to social distancing and infection control		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assurances have been sought from the contractors that all staff attending the setting will be in good health (symptom free) and that contractors have procedures in place to ensure effective social distancing is maintained at all times. In addition to arrangements for COVID-19, normal contractor procedures are being applied and have been updated in light of COVID-19 (including contractor risk assessments and method statements, and contractor induction) and these have been reviewed. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HT to approve all works being completed on site and be given plenty of notice if contractors need to access the site for any reason. Premises Manager to inform relevant staff of any works being carried out. 		
Staff shortages due to absence may compromise operational safety		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The health status and availability of every member of staff is regularly updated so that deployment can be planned. All SLT/senior staff members are briefed on each other's roles in order to avoid any single point of failure. Sufficient cover/supply staff are available. Roles have been reallocated to cover any critical functions where appropriate. Staff have appropriate competences and training to fulfil their roles. Staff have been trained /briefed across disciplines to avoid any single points of failure. There are sufficient qualified first aiders to cover the numbers of staff and pupils on site. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We will continue to try and limit the number of year groups that PPA cover teachers have contact with. However, as per government guidance, cover may involve staff working across year group bubbles. 		

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Catering arrangements lead to increased risk of infection; failure of provision leads to pupils not being fed properly		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The catering services checklist has been completed with the catering provider and measures are in place as outlined in the checklist/guidance. 	N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RA to be obtained from Principals. 		
Risk of infection during PE due to lack of COVID secure arrangements		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Where possible PE is undertaken outdoors. Where lessons take place indoors, ventilation is maximised and where practical doors and windows opened whilst the lesson is taking place. Sports equipment is thoroughly cleaned between each use. Equipment to be used by individual bubbles or quarantined between use. Activities are selected that allow for social distancing and small consistent groupings. Hand sanitiser is available in classrooms. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PE lessons to resume and take place outdoors where possible (NL). 		
Wrap around and extra-curricular provision leading to compromised bubbles and increased risk of infection		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Small consistent bubbles are created 2m+ distance is maintained between pupils from different class bubbles. Registers are kept and seating plans are adhered to. 	Y			
Music, dance, and drama in school – increased risk of infection due to the nature of the activity		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social distancing and consistent groupings are maintained during dance, drama and music. Teachers closely monitor and supervise the use of equipment. Where music equipment is shared it is disinfected regularly after every use, including any accessories. Instruments are cleaned by the pupils, following guidance from teachers. Pick and drop off points are designated for returning equipment with appropriate quarantine/cleaning procedures in place. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peri music lessons to take place in school. 		
Transmissions due to asymptomatic cases put pupils and staff at risk and could result in some transmissions in schools going undetected. This is a particular concern given high transmissibility of new variants.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In-school testing is provided in line with current government guidance (N/A). <i>(Scientific evidence indicates that lateral flow testing identifies new variants of Covid-19)</i> Any testing arrangements carried out in school are in line with government guidance and are covered by an appropriate risk assessment, with additional control measures in place as required (N/A). 	N	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In-school staff to take tests at home twice a week (voluntarily). Submit results to gov. and via Google Form. All households with children of school age to be able to get rapid Covid-19 tests per person per week – communicated to parents but NOT provided by the school. 		

The Belham Primary School Health and Safety Risk Assessment – March 2021

Area for concern	Risk rating prior to action (H/M/L)	Control measures	In place? (Yes/No)	Additional measures / comments	In place? (Yes/No)	Residual risk rating (H/M/L)
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A separate risk assessment for COVID-19 testing in schools is in place to cover testing arrangements (refer to the Trust 'COVID-19 Risk Assessment: School Based Asymptomatic Testing' for further details). 				
Increased infection rates due to high levels of community transmission, and impact of new variants.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Current government, PHE, DfE, Local Authority guidance is followed. Contingency Framework is implemented if/when additional restrictions are applied to Local Authority area. DfE System of controls is implemented and regularly reviewed. Local Authority notified of all positive cases in school. 	Y			
Arrangements not kept up to date with current guidance (e.g. arrangements for CEV staff and pupils)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID arrangements are regularly reviewed to ensure they are in line with current guidance, including any additional restrictions introduced as part of the Contingency Framework. 	Y			
Clinically Extremely Vulnerable (CEV) staff and clinically vulnerable (CV) staff in high transmission areas are at increased risk due to new variants.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All staff and pupils, including those who are clinically extremely vulnerable (CEV), should attend unless they're self-isolating or have been advised not to by their GP or clinician. Risk assessments are offered/reviewed for all CEV and CV staff. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RAs to be reviewed by HR SBM. 		
Clinically Extremely Vulnerable (CEV) pupils in high transmission areas are at increased risk due to new variants.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All staff and pupils, including those who are clinically extremely vulnerable (CEV), should attend unless they're self-isolating or have been advised not to by their GP or clinician. Risk assessments are offered/reviewed for all CEV and CV pupils. 	Y	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inclusion Manager to carry out RAs for CEV and CV pupils. 		
Additional site-specific issues						
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 		